

List of Illustrations	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgements	xix
Introduction	xxi

## PART I

### COPERNICUS'S EDUCATION IN POLAND

Chapter One Poland, Toruń, and Cracow in the Fifteenth Century	5
1. Early Education	5
2. Cracow University	13
3. Curriculum and Texts, 1475-1500	25
Chapter Two Masters and Students in the 1490s	35
Chapter Three The Teaching of Logic	51
1. Aristotelian Logic—Introductory Orientation	52
2. The Teaching of Logic at Cracow	72
Chapter Four Natural Philosophy	89
1. General Orientation	89
2. Markowski's Most Important and Relevant Conclusions	97
3. The <i>Quaestiones cracovienses</i> on the Physics of Aristotle ...	99
4. Aristotle's <i>De caelo</i> , <i>De generatione</i> , <i>Meteorologica</i> , and <i>Metaphysics</i>	114
5. Johannes Versoris	122
6. Albert of Saxony and John of Glogovia	128
Chapter Five Humanism and Astronomy	137
1. Introduction	137
2. The Curriculum at Cracow	145
3. The Criticisms of Ptolemaic Astronomy	154
4. Copernicus's Teachers at Cracow	159
5. Albert of Brudzewo's <i>Commentariolum</i>	162

## PART II

### COPERNICUS'S EDUCATION IN ITALY, 1496-1503, AND RETURN TO POLAND

Chapter Six Copernicus in Italy	171
1. Introduction	171
2. Copernicus's Education in Canon and Civil Law	173
3. Copernicus and Novara	187
4. Copernicus's Study of Greek	193
5. Copernicus in Rome	197
6. Copernicus's Study of Medicine at Padua	198
7. Copernicus's Degree from Ferrara	203
Chapter Seven Copernicus's Reading and Progress towards his First Heliocentric Theory	207
1. Introduction	207

2. Regiomontanus's <i>Epitome</i>	215
3. Bessarion's <i>In calumniatorem Platonis</i>	220
4. Ficino's Translation of Plato's Works	225
5. Plutarch, Pseudo-Plutarch (Aetius) and Giorgio Valla	229
6. Pliny's <i>Natural History</i> and other Ancient Authorities	237
7. Achillini	238
8. <i>Commentariolus</i>	243

PART III

COPERNICUS AS PHILOSOPHER

Chapter Eight Copernicus as Logician	275
1. Introduction	275
2. The Sources of Dialectical Topics, 1490-1550	279
3. Mereology—Logic and Ontology	285
4. Logic in the <i>Commentariolus</i>	291
5. The Use of Topics in the Preface of <i>De revolutionibus</i>	292
6. The Rhetorical Framework of Book I	300
7. The Use of Topics in Book I	304
8. Hypotheses in Copernicus's Method	314
9. The Logical Issues in the Relation between Mathematics and Natural Philosophy	317
10. The Logical Issues in his Discovery of the Heliocentric Theory	321
11. Concluding Remarks on Copernicus's Relation to the Aristotelian Logical Tradition	323
Chapter Nine Copernicus as Natural Philosopher	325
1. Introduction	325
2. Copernicus's Critique of Geocentrism	326
3. The Motions of Celestial Bodies	332
4. Impetus and the Motions of Elemental Bodies	336
5. Infinity and the Finiteness of the Cosmos	355
6. Summary	358
Chapter Ten Copernicus as Mathematical Cosmologist	361
1. Introduction	361
2. Hypotheses	362
3. Spheres and the Nature of Celestial Matter	370
4. Equants	381
5. Summary	384
Conclusion and Epilogue	387
Summary	387
Copernicus's Interpretation of Aristotle	389
Epilog: Reception of Copernicus's Interpretation	403
Appendices	439
Bibliography	495
Indices	
Index of Names .....	525
Index of Places .....	536
Index of Subjects .....	538

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

### MAPS

Map 1 Map of Poland	2
Map 2 Map of Eastern Pomerania and Varmia	3

### PLATES

Plate 1 Annotation from Copernicana 31, fol. sig. e5 <sup>ra</sup>	228
Plate 2 Annotation from Copernicana 4, folio 269 <sup>v</sup>	258
Plate 3 Annotation from Copernicana 4, folio 284 <sup>v</sup>	258

### TABLES

Table 1 Copernicus's Calculations in <i>Uppsala Notebook</i>	259
Table 2 Comparison between Ptolemy and Copernicus	260
Table 3 Calculation of a Sidereal Period from a Synodic Period	261

### FIGURES

Figure 1 Tusi's device: spherical version with parallel axes and radii in the ratio of 1:2	263
Figure 2 Tusi's device: spherical version with oblique axes and equal radii	265
Figure 3 Tusi's device: plane version with equal radii	266
Figure 4 Reciprocation mechanism in Copernicus's <i>De revolutionibus</i>	268
Figure 5 Representation of Oresme's Reciprocation Device ...	481
Figure 6 Droppers's Interpretation of Oresme's Reciprocation Device	482
Figure 7 Hetherington's Illustration of Straight Line Motion from Circular Motion	483